

«FROM MOSCOW TO TOBOLSK»:
LEXICO-THEMATIC GROUP WITH THE MEANING ‘SEARCH’ (BASED ON THE CASE FILES OF THE SIBERIAN PROVINCIAL OFFICE THE SECOND HALF OF XVIII – FIRST HALF XIX CENTURIES)

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This article is devoted to an important aspect of studying the lexical Fund of the Russian business language of the second half of the XVIII century – the first half of the XIX century-the description of a separate lexical and semantic group. As the research material, we identified a list of sources of business writing of the search type from the funds of the state archive of the Tyumen region, created in the considered historical period. The study was conducted in accordance with the methodology of lexicographic portraiture (Yu.D. Apresyan and A.P. Mayorov), the principles of linguistic sources and linguoculturology. A lexical-thematic group with the meaning ‘search’ was chosen as the object of the study, which was represented by 31 lexemes. We have considered the features of semantics of each word (archiseme – ‘search process’, differential semes ‘document that determined the search’, ‘search result’, ‘actions of persons involved in the search’), described valences based on illustrative material. Verbs and nouns were frequent in the lexical-thematic group with the meaning ‘search’, which is confirmed by the functional style of speech in which these monuments of writing are created. The archiseme and almost all differential semes (except for the differential seme ‘search result’) are included in the information block of the document’s text space. In turn, the differential seme ‘search result’ is included in the resolution block of the document’s text space. The perspective of the study is determined by the consideration of other monuments of business writing in Western Siberia and Eastern Siberia and their comparative study.

Keywords and phrases: business writing; document; business language; search business language; vocabulary; lexico-thematic groups; Siberian provincial office; XVIII century; XIX century.

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